Knight's Landing News.

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THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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POETRY.

Our Whole Country.

Who would sever freedom's shrine?
Who would draw the invidious line?
Though by birth one spot be mine,
Dear is all the rest.

Dear to me the South's fair land,
Dear the central mountain land,
Dear New England's rocky strand,
Dear the prairied West.

By our alters, pure and free;
By our laws' beep-rooted tree;
By the the past's dread memory;
By our Washington;

By our common parent tongue;
By our hopes, bright, buoyant, young;
By the tie of country strong—
We will still be one.

Fathers! have ye bled in vain?
Ages! must ye droop again?
Maker! shall we rashly stain
Blessings sent by thee?

No! receive our solemn vow,
While before thy shrine we bow,
Ever to maintain as now,
Union——Liberty!

My Guardian and I.

Life appeared very pleasant to me, Eleanor Warrenne, as I sat concidering its different possibilities the morning after my return from school. It is apt to seem so to girls of eighteen, with a sufficiently pretty face, a sufficiently pretty fortune, and not a known care.

Left an orphan at eight years old, I had been ever since under the care of a maiden aunt, who came at my father's death to take care of little me, and the guardian he had appointed. This was a man a good deal younger than my father, but whose true and noble qualities outweighed the objection of youth some would have raised against Mark Anderson. Under my Aunt Lucy's immediate care and his occasional direction, I had quietly passed my childhood, and for the last two years had been at a large boarding-school. I had as much education as girls with such experience usually acquire, a natural taste for drawing and music, and an "inquiring mind."

Reaching home at last, I found my aunt unchanged. She was of the kind whose soft brown hair never grows gray, whose mild blue eyes are undimmed by age, whose plump hand are always smooth and white, do what they may. I gave her an abbreviated account of my educational doings, delighted her heart with the beauties of the worsted and crochet-work I had brought her, gave her a small sample of my mu ical skill, showed her the last shawl stich—she had that weakness for facy work that mild natures are given to—and asked for my guardian.

"He will be here to-night. He would not come last night, thinking you would be tired. A very worthy young man, my dear."

"But I don't like worthy young men, as a general thing. They are generally stupid; as if nature couldn't make people good and smart at the same time."

"Only wait until to-night. We should never allow ourselves to form rash opinions."

Dear soul! she thought me a little girl still. That evening, neither late nor early, Mr. Anderson came. I had not seen him for a long time, and we had both of us changed. A tall, grand figure, such as gives the idea of strength and protection too. I was large myself, and appreciated size when I met it. And I had an idea of my own that great hearts were often found in corresponding bodies; that big souls were *not* always crowded into little forms.

Strong, clear-cut features, dark hair, kind eyes, refined hands and feet. A man of thirty, looking his age.

"And is this the little girl that I saw last? Have two years done all this?"

"And is this the grave guardian I remember with such awe? If I have grown old, you have grown young to meet me."

"I have not retrograded much; it is you who have grown up to me. Eleanor, you are fine! If you are as honest as the little girl was, it will not hurt you to hear it."

"I hope I have kept the good qualities of little Eleanor, and added innumerable ones in the grace that comes with growth."

Before we had talked much longer, I decided that this guardian of mine was splendidly unlike other people. Not in the small way which affects eccentricity, mistaking it for strength, but in such ways as a strong mind might indulge in. Without seeming to question me, he yet drew from all about my school life; and whatever his thoughts on its superficial history, he kept them to himself. Had he assumed the office of monitar, I would have hated him at once.

I have dwelt upon this evening, because it was the commencement of an acquaintance which brought an influnce upon my whole life.

Gradually I fell into the routine of the quiet home-life whose domestic nature was so new to me. I had few young acquaintances, but my guardian brought his own to me, and I found he knew the best people. But I had more acquaintances than friends—I knew many and loved few. For my guardian spoiled the rest to me by contrast. I read what he told me—I did as he wished. I was growing a truer and better woman. And I thought I liked him only as a wise friend.

It was some six months after my return home that the tranquil course of my days had an interruption most unexpected to me. Among the gentlemen of my acquaintance was one of whom, when I thought at all, it was that he was honest and good. Willard Harvey had scarcely shown me more attentions than had others, but that little was delicate and respectful. Still I was greatly surprised when, escorting me from a party one night, he offered himself. I tried to tell him of my surprise, how I had never thought of him in that way, and all the rest that women say when they mean to refuse a man kindly.

"I know you have not thought of me so, but I have of you since I first knew you. It is long since you became so much to me that no one else was anything. I never showed you before, but you are all the world to me, Eleanor Warrenne. I shall not care for any other woman as I have for you, I shall never marry, if I cannot marry you."

His simple earnestness touched me. I believed every word the man said, and asked for time to answer him. I asked my guardian, the next time I saw him, what to do. I was not prepared for the effect on him.

"Eleanor! Eleanor! you do not love him, or you would not have asked me that. If you had, you would have felt at his first word that you must be his wife and no other's. And if, not loving him like that, you marry him, it will be sin. But you do not love him—do you, Eleanor?"

There was a passion in his voice, there was a strange light in his eyes as he leaned forward; there was a quiver of repressed strength in his hand that grasped mine. And I—I was blind!

"No, I do not think I love him. I have for him only respect and esteem that might ripen into love. I know him to be worthy in every respect."

"That is not enough, be sure of it. Never trust to mere regard for happiness. It is starving. But I am not giving you the calm advice you asked for. I am forgetting myself."

"Guardian, I shall not marry him."

"Do not let me go away thinking that my selfish influence has kept you from what might have made you happy. I said what I did, believing you did not love him, and knowing that then you would be miserable."

But I had resolved what to do. So Willard Harvey had his answer. It is long ago that all this happened. He never married, and I think all he said that night was true. His trouble made him gentle, instead of hardening him, and he always was tender and chivalrous to women, perhaps for the sake of one of them.

After a time, it seemed to me my guardian changed. He was never less true and gentle, but he was often grave unto sadness; and one night, looking up suddenly at him in one of these moods, I caught his eyes full of tender melancholy.

"Oh! what is it?" cried I. "Tell me if you can, or if it is something I may not know, then be sure of my sympathy, the same as if I knew what I gave it for."

"I cannot tell you now; but you must know it all too soon. You must have known there was something that was changing me so?"

"Ah! yes, I have seen it all the while. It has troubled me in troubling you. It is not anything I have done?"

"You! God bless you, no. It is because you are so good and true to me, that this is the harder to bear. No wonder you do not understand me; how should you? Eleanor, don't look at me so, or I shall forget myself and what I have to do. When you recall this night afterward, think of me at my best, not as of late."

I felt that he was going from me, that great trouble was hanging over me.

"Stay with me! only stay with me! Be indeed my guardian, as you always have been!"

"Guardian! What a guardian I have been to you! I know you will not soon forget me; but think of me as tenderly as you can. And—God in Heaven bless you, dearest Eleanor!"

One moment I was drawn to him, one kiss was on my mouth! then he put me down very tenderly and was gone. Gone! The thought was so bitter, that I could not at first accept it. I said over and over in dreary repetition: "He has gone! he has gone!"

Early next morning came a letter from him. It was dated at midnight of the night before, and said:

"Since I left you, Eleanor, I have been trying to frame the words that will tell you what you must know. I could not have greater punishment than to write you now these lines. I have ruined you! speculated away all your father left you in my care, in the vain hope of increasing it. Yet I meant it for the best; try and believe that. It is weak to leave you now, but I cannot stay and see you whom I have so wronged. I shall never come back unless I can make you full reparation. In happier days I had hoped for the blessing of telling you how dearly I loved you, and perhaps hearing a return from you. But when this trouble came, I said you should never know it from my lips. Pity me, who might have been so happy.

"I have directed a friend to help you settle your affairs. He is an honest man, and will do all he can for you.

"Farewell, Eleanor."

And was this the end of it all? Was I only to know his love wit his loss? I never knew how much suffering I could endure till then. But I was young and strong, and the first shock over, I began to think what to do. My aunt bore the announcement of our losses better than I had expected. With the help of Mr. Raymond—the friend my guardian had appointed—we obtained a clear statement of our affairs. There was nothing to expect from the lost property. We sold our dear old house, took quiet lodgings, and I commenced giving lessons in music and drawing.

I write now of a time three years after my guardian left me. In those years we had done well. My schollars had increased so as to support us comfortably; many people had been kind to us, foremost among them, Mr. Raymond. If often and often my heart sank as I thought of him who was away, I tried to be as brave as he would have wished to have me.

One quiet afternoon, Mr. Raymond came in. I saw by his face there was something for me to hear.

"I have news of your friend Mr. Anderson, Miss Warrenne."

"Tell me at once, please!"

"He has come back. Do not become alarmed, but he is ill. He sent that word to me on his first arrival. When I went, I found him in a brain fever. He is dangerously ill, but there is hope. Indeed, I would not deceive you, even to quiet you.

And then—for I thought every moment lost that we were not near him—he took Aunt Lucy and me to his own house, whither he had had him carried at first. All the care that we could take of him we did. I pass over the detail of dreadful days, in which we could not tell if he would see the mording's sun. But God was very good to us, and spared him to our prayers. The first time he was conscieous, I was sitting by him; Annt Lucy had left the room a moment.

"Eleanor! Is it really you?"

I leaned toward him.

"It is all like a dream. I can realize nothing but the happiness of seeing you again, my Eleanor, my darling!"

"I have been with you in all your sickness, though you could not know me. I will never leave you again"

"You forgive me? you love me, then?"

"How dearly, my whole life shall show."

After that, his recovery was rapid. It was spring-time when this came to pass. We were married the next summer, and my whole life has been summer ever since.

SITTING on the piazza of the Cataract was a young, foppish looking gentleman, his garments very highly scented with a mingled odor of musk and cologne. A solemn-faced odd-looking man, after passing by the dandy several times with a look of aversion which drew general notice, suddenly stopped, and in a confidential tone said:

"Stranger, I know what'll take that scent out of your clothes; you—"

"What! what do you mean sir?" said the exquisite, fired with indignation and starting from his chair.

"Oh, get mad, now—swear, pitch round, fight, just because a man wants to do you a kindness!" coolly replied the stranger. "But I tell you I do know what will take out that smell—phew! you just bury your clothes—bury 'em a day or two. Uncle Josh got afoul of a skunk, and he—"

At this moment there went up from the crowd a simultaneous roar of merriment, and the dandy very sensibly cleared the coop and vanished up stairs.

BARON James Rothschild has gone to Frankfort to be present at the wedding of his fourth son, Solomon, who marries a granddaughter of Meyer Anselme Rothschild. This is the seventh or eighth marriage between near cousins in the great Israelitish family.

THE twenty first of the present month is the longest day in the year.

A Low Voice in Woman.

Yes, we agree with that old poet who said that a low, soft voice was an excellent thing in woman. Indeed we feel inclined to go much further than he on the subject, and call it one of the crowing charms No matter what other attractions she may still have; she may be as fair as the Trajon Helen, and as charming as the famous Hypatia of ancient times; she may have all the accomplishments considered requisite at the present day, and every advantage that wealth can procure, and yet if she lacks a low, sweet voice, she can never be really fascinating. How often the spell of beauty is broken by coarse, loud talking! How often you are irresistably drawn to a plain, unassuming woman, whose soft, silvery tones render her positively attractive. Besides, we fancy we can judge of the character by the voice; the blind, smoothe, fawning tone seems to use betoken deceit and hypocricy, as invariably as the musical subdued voice indicates genuine refinement. In the social circle, how pleasant it is to hear a woman talk in a low key which always characterizes the true lady! In the sanctuary of home, how such a voice smoothes the fretful child and cheers the weary husband! How sweetly such cadences float through the sick chamber; and around the dying bed, with what solemn melody do they breathe a prayor for a departing soul.

ARIOSTO tells a pretty story of a fairy, who, by some mysterious law of her nature, was condemned to appear, at certain seasons, in the form of a foul and poisonous snake. Those who injured her during the period of her disguise, were forever excluded from participation in the blessings she bestowed. But to those who, in spite of her loathsome aspect, pitied and protected her, she afterwards revealed herself in the beautiful and celestial form which was natural to her, accompanied their steps, granted all their wishes, filled their houses with wealth, made them happy in love, and victorious in war. Such a spirit is Liberty. At times, she takes the form of a hateful reptile. She growels, she hisses, she stings; but woe to those who, in disgust, shall venture to crush her! and happy are those who, having dared to receive her in her degraded and freightful shape, shall at length be rewarded by her in the time of her beauty and glory.—*Macauly.*

WHAT IS IN A NAME?—There is a confounded deal in a name. You are at a public dinner table. Smith, the grocer, says, "Rice is down again?" asked the minister. "I am sorry to hear it. I was in hopes he had permanently reformed." "I was speaking of rice, the evgotable," replies the grocer. "Oh, ah, indeed!" exclaims the minister, "and I was speaking of Rice, the animal." "Wool has advanced," says a dealer in that article. "Has he?" asks a military man; "which way is he marching now?" "I was speaking of the wool of the sheep," is the reply. "I beg your pardon; I supposed you were speaking of Wool, the man." "What is butter worth?" asks some one of the grocers. "Butterworth is a Hard Shell Democrat," at once responded a politician, whose thoughts were wholly engrossed in the coming election. This confounding of names and things is endless, and sometimes is very annoying.

CONCERNING THE EDITOR.—If an editor omits anything, he is lazy. If he speaks of things as they are, people are mad. If he glosses over—smooths down the rough points, he is bribed. If he calls things by their proper names, he is unfit for the position of an editor. If he does not furnish his readers with jokes, he is a mullet. If he does, he is a rattlehead, lacking stability. If he condemns the wrong, he is a good fellow, but lacks discretion. If he lets wrong and injustice go unmentioned, he is a coward. If he upholds a public man, he does it to gratify spite—is a tool of a clique, or belongs to the "outs" If he indulges in personalities, he is a blackguard; if he does not, his paper is dull and insipid.

IT is estimated that at present there are 50,000 more females than males in New York city. In 1850 there were 7,335 more women than men. In 1860 the excess of females had risen to 21,053; and at this time, the drawing off of men for the war has left the excess at about 50,000.

WITH every child we lose we see deeper into life, as with ever added lens we pierce farther into the sky.

WE are prisoners as often as we bolt our doors, exiles as often as we travel, and dead as often as we sleep.

To vanquish a blackguard with his own weapon, you must be a bigger blackguard than he is.

WHY is a thriving tradesman like a lump of ice? Because he is solvent.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, JUNE 21, 1862.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachmsnt and Subpœnas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislrture, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

The Homestead Law.

We publish this Act as passed by Congress and signed by the president. It takes effect on the 1st of January, 1863. It is somewhat liberal in its provision, but too slow for Californians; we doubt if any of our farmers would be willing to bind themselves to live on a piece of land five years with their families, and not leave it any one time, to exceed six months, under penalty of loosing all rights they heretofor had acquired. In some of the older and slower States, the act may be of great benefit, but if a great change does not take place, we believe it will prove California is too fast a country for its citizens to be benefited by the new Homestead Law.

FROM the Sacramento *Union* of yesterday, we learn there is no news from the East. The wires between Salt Lake and Pacific Springs being derarged and out of working order, caused by heavy floods. The indication on Tuesday last of a speady communication with the East has proved delusive, and we are compelled to go to press without even a flash of light from the scene of War. Meantime we must curb our impatience, and patiently wait till the wires are in order, or until the slow and surer source of Ocean steamers.

BLACKBERRIES are so abundant at the Sink of Cache creek, that the crowd thither to gather them, has been so great the past week the region resembled an immense camp meeting. Men, women, children and Indians, constitute the throng, and every conceivable mode of conveyance is put into requisition to carry the seakers to the scene of Blackberries, briers, nettles and Musquetoes.

POLE RAISING.—The citizens of the Prairie had a grand pole raising on Tuesday last, at Rice's Four Corners. The pole was ninety feet above ground. The stars and stripes were flung to the breeze from its peak, and shooting of anvils, and a general jolification attended the event.

THE Republican State Convention met in Sacramento, pursuant to notice, to frame a platform upon which to conduct the coming campaign, and nominated John Swett, of San Francisco—a straight Republican—for State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

WEATHER.—The weather the past week has been extremely hot; the thermometer ranging for several days as high as 98 degs. in the shade.

HARVEST.—Harvesting has commenced in Yolo; the Barley crop is ripe for the sicle. Wheat harvest comes on a week or ten days later.

THE hay crop, which is now cut, is the largest ever raised in Yolo, and of superior quality.

LABOR.—Hands for harvesting are in great demand, and cannot be obtained, except at very high rates of wages.

NEW potatoes are selling in town at 6 cts. per pound.

THE Nevada *Democrat* is informed that a number of Indians were attracted into a house in that town where persons were sick with the small pox, and thus exposed to the disease. If the people of Nevada desire to get rid of the Indians, the most humane way would be to shoot them, instead of spreading among them, and over the country the loathsome disease of small pox.

A THOUSAND PLOW PATENTS.—The New York *World* says: "It may surprise may of the multitude who use plows, as well as those who do not know, that about one thousand patents have been issued for alleged improvements in plows since the foundation of the American Government. About two-thirds of these patents have been granted since the year 1848."

Crops.

There is now no doubt in the minds of our farmers as to the general result of the harvest in Yolo county. From careful enquiry, and personal observation of a large number of fields, we are satisfied there never was a more prolific harvest in this section, than the present one, the relative quantities of each of the cereals, however, is greatly changed from that of former years. The low rates of barley for the past two years have had the tendency to deter farmers from sowing this crop, and we can confidently say four-fifths of the grain crop of Yolo, this season, is wheat; and it is the opinion of a great many, whose judgment on such matters is good, that there will be no surplus barley raised in Yolo, over what is needed for home consumption and seed. We are afraid our farmers have gone to an extreme in wheat-raising; yet if prices rule as they did last year, and there should be any foreign demand for wheat, it will prove the most profitable crop. On the other hand, should there be no demand, except for consumption on this coast, we fear the figures on wheat will rule low. There is as yet, however, no certainty as to the crops in several of the large wheat-growing sections in this State, and should the rust attack the wheat on the coast and in the valleys of Napa, Solano and the Russian river country, it may so diminish the aggregate yield of the State, as to prevent rates getting below the usual figures.

A COMING QUESTION.—What to do with the "contrabands?" They are escaping in large numbers from the districts over-run by the army, and are rushing North. Recently the very significant fact was allowed to come over the wires from Washington, that in that city they were getting so saucy as to be unendurable, elbowing white men off the sidewalks, insulting white women, and behaving in so independent a manner as to be unfit for servants. In Philadelphia, a gang of 100 or more, arriving on one train, were hooted by a crowd of white laborers, who justly took the alarm at the idea of competition with this black horde. The pockets of tax payers will also take alarm at the idea of the pauperism and crime, with their attendant expense, which such an irruption threatens to inflict upon society.—*Greenport (L. I.) Republican Watchman.*

A LETTER from Washington says the city is actually swarming with negroes, a ragged and homeless multitude. The poor-house, supported by the city, is full to overflowing and scores of them are daily turned away from that temple of relief.

Verily the District of Columbia is becoming a second Canada for free and runaway negroes.

THE House of Representatives have passed a bill abolishing the office of Appraiser General at San Francisco, and also the ports of entry of Stockton, Sacramento, Benicia, and on the Southern coast, providing that Inspectors with one thousand dollars salary each shall be appointed for those places, which are by the bill attached to the collection district of San Francisco. The salaries of the Collector and other principal officers of San Francisco are reduced.

IN the State of Missouri there are 24,632 persons owning 114,931 slaves—an average of little over four and a half each. That is they owned this number before the war was begun. Douglas county is the only one in the State in which there are no slaves. There twenty-four counties in which the number of slaves is less than one hundred each, the average being about forty-six.

GOV. JOHNSON, of Tennessee, is as good as his word, and that's as good as a king's bond. A Union soldier was recently fired at in Murfeesboro by concealed foes, and for this twelve Seceessionists were arrested, including a brother of Mrs. ex-President Polk, and taken to Nashville, where they are held in custody.

SPEAKING of the American trade in China, the *Press* of the 21st, says: A quarter of a century ago, the the entire American shipping employed in the China trade was below 10,000 tons annually. It now amounts to at least 250,000 tons. This increase, the press attributes o the influence of Honqua, in opposition to the English.

DEGENERATION OF THE NEGRO.—The Cairo (Illinois) *Gazette* suggests that the Constitutional Conventiona of Illinois prohibit the intermarriage of negroes and Abolitionists, "on the ground that such connections degenerate the negro."

BY order of the President of the United States, Assistant Surgeon J. J. Butler, U. S. A., is stricken from the rolls of the army.

CHINESE.—Three hundred and fourteen Chinese arrived at San Francisco, by sea, on Thursday, making a total of 1,358 thus far in the present month.

SOME evil disposed person poisoned fifty head of sheep belonging to E. Anderson of American ranch, Shasta.

Rebellion in Utah.

By a telegraphic dispatch from Salt Lake city to the *Bee*, we learn of a Rebellion in Utah. The following is the dispatch:

SALT LAKE, June 16.—A band of persons, numbering about 1,000 men, women and children, under the leadership of one Morris, who claimed to be "the prophet Moses reappeared upon earth," had formed a settlement about 30 miles north of this city and committed numerous depredations upon the citizens of the vicinity. Insanely believing that the Lord would supply their wants, they refused to labor for their own support. Three of their number, satisfied of the imposition practiced by Morris, attempted to leave the gang and were followed by armed men, arrested, and brought back, heavily ironed and closely confined without a shadow of legal authority. A writ of *habeas corpus* was issued by Chief Justice Kinney, and served, but was treated with contempt and defiance by Morris and associates. Sufficient time having been allowed for the production of the prisoners, and the authority of the Court continuing to be set at defiance, a new writ was issued, together with a writ of contempt, and another for false imprisonment, and calling for the arrest of the leaders of the gang. For the execution of these writs, a military posse of 250 infantry and artillery was ordered out on the 11th instant, by acting Gov. Fuller. Resistance was still offered, and Morris and his men were found to be strongly intrenched, thorougly armed and well prepared for defense. Sharp fighting ensued, and two of the Marshal's posse were killed. At length, on Sunday evening, 15th, the rebels assumed to surrender, but attempted to resist anew as soon as the attacking party approached. A hand to hand fight occurred, during which Morris was killed, and another of the leaders named Banks, mortally wounded. The rebels were finally overcome. Several women and children were killed during the siege, the Morrisites refusing to convey them to place of safety. The prisoners, 174 in number, are to be brought before the Court to-morrow.

THE CORRUPTION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.—The Republican party has been organized about seven years. It has had control of certain State Governments four or five years, and of the Federal Government one year. It has been loud in its professions of exclusive devo tion to political virtue and morality.

Yes, says the Milwaukie *News*, in the brief period of its existence, three or four of its members of Congress have been expelled for corruption; some of its State officers are now convicts in prison for plundering State Treasuries; at least one of its State treasurers is a fugitive from Justice in a foreign country; one of its Governors is now on trial for impeachment in a neighboring State, another of its Governors is threatened wtih impeachment another of its Governors is living upon the proceeds of a bribe he accepted in office; another is charged with unlawfully using and pocketing money by a Republican Committee of our State Senate; one of its Cabinet Ministers has recently been reported corrupt by a committee of his own partizans in the Federal State; one of its representatives abroad is shown to be a corrupt army contractor, by a committee of his own partizans in the Federal House.

The *News* adds:

"The people of the United States have suffered more from robbery by public officers since the Republican party came into power, than during the whole previous existence of the Government from Washington down to Buchanan. The number of thieves is larger, and the sums stolen greater, in the aggregate.

The moral is that the triumph of wrong political principles carries with it into power weak and corrupt men.

THE Manchester *Guardian*, of May 16th, says that there are upwards of 8,000 destitute operatives in that place. With what earnestness must the cry of "Give us this day our daily bread," be repeated by those eight thousand hearts. It says:

It is a very sad fact that the distress in this city, caused by want of work, is steadily on the increase. It is a fact, established by the returns, that, from the 7th of January to the 8th of the present month, there has been an increase of nearly two thousand in number of persons wholly out of employment. The numbers were, during the week ending January 7, 6,187: during the week ending April 8th, 9,0050. But the number, 9,050, was exceeded by the number in the previous week, namely, the last week in March, when the number of operatives dependont upon the labor of their hands for thier daily bread, and having no such labor for their willing hands to do, was 8,369. With what an earnest cry, each morning, would the words be spoken from those eight thousand hearts: "Give us this day our daily bread."

A CONVICT named Lowe escaped from the State Prison on Satruday. He was in for twenty-one years, for horse stealing, and had served seven years.

SUDDEN DEATH.—William F. Hamilton, an old resident of San Francisco, and one of the founders of the Pioneer Association, was found dead in his bed on Frieay last.

The Homestead Bill.

We take the following copy of the Homestead Bill, as passed by both Houses of Congres and signed by the President, from the *Union*. It is a correct copy.

AN ACT to Secure Homesteads to Actual Settlers on the Public Domain, and to Provide a Bounty for Soldiers in lieu of Grants of the Public Lands.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled: That any person who is the head of a family, or who has arrived at the age of twenty-one years, and is a citizen of the United States, or who shall have filed his declaration of intention to become such, as required by the naturalization laws of the United States, and who has never borne arms against the United States Government, or given aid and comfort to its enemies, shall, from and after the 1st of January, 1863, be entitled to enter one quarter section, or a less quantity, of unappropreated public lands, upon which said person may have filed a pre-emption claim, or which may, at the time the application is made, be subject to pre-emption at $1 25, or less, per acre; or eighty acres or less of such unappropriated lands, at $2 50 per acre, to be located in a body, in conformity to the legal subdivisions of the public lands, and after the same shall have been surveyed; provided, that any person owning and residing on land may, under the provisions of this Act, enter other land lying contiguous to his or her said land, which shall not, with the land so already owned and occupied, exceed in the aggrigate 160 acres.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the person applying for the benefit of this Act shall, upon application to the Register of the Land Office in which he or she is about to make such entry, make affidavit before the said Register or Receiver that he or she is the head of a family, or is twenty-one years or more of age, or shall have performed service in the army of the United States, and that he has never borne arms against the Government of the United States or given aid or comfort to its enemies, and that such application is made for his or her exclusive use and benefit, and that said entry is made for the purpose of actual settlement and cultivation, and not either directly or indirectly for the use or benefit of any other person or persons whomsoever; and upon filing the said affidavit with the Register or Receiver, and on payment of $10, he or she shall thereupon be permitted to enter the quantity of land specified; provided, however, that no certificate shall be given or patent issued therefor until the expiration of five years from the date of such entry; and if, at the expiration of such time, or at any time within two years thereafter, the person making such entry—or if he be dead, his widow; or in case of her death, his heirs or devisee; or in case of a widow making such entry, her heirs or devisee, in case of her death—shall prove by two witnesses that he, she, or they, have resided upon or cultivated the same for the term of five years immediately succeeding the time of filing the affidavit aforesaid, and shall make affidavit that no part of said land has been alienated, and that he has borne true allegiance to the Government of the United States; then, in such case, he, she, or they, if at that time a citizen of the United States, shall be entitled to a patent, as in other cases provided by law: And provided, further, That in case of the death of both father and mother, leaving an infant child, or children under twenty-one years of age, the right and fee shall enure to the benefit of said infant child or children; and executor, administrator, or guardian may at any time within two years after the death of the surviving parent, and in accordance with the laws of the State in which such children for the time being have their domicil, sell said lands for the benefit of said infants, but for no other purpose; and the purchaser shall acquire the absolute title by the purchase, and be entitled to a patent from the United States, on payment of the office fees and sum of money herein specified.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the Register of the Land Office shall note all such applications on the tract books and plats of his office, and keep a register of all such entries, and make return thereof to the General Land Office, together with the proof upon which they have been founded.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That no lands acquired under the provisions of this Act shall in any event become liable to the satisfaction of any debt or debts contracted prior to the issuing of the patent therefor.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That if, at any time after the filing of the affidavit, as required in the — section of this Act, and before the expiration of the five years aforesaid, it shall be proven, after due notice to the settler, to the satisfaction of the Register of the Land Office, that the person having filed such affidavit shall have actually changed his or her residence, or abandoned the said land, shall have ceased to occupy said land for more than six months at any time, then in that event the land so entered shall revert to the Government.

Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That no individual shall be permitted to acquire title to more than one quarter section under the provisions of this Act; and that the Commissioner of the General Land Office is hereby required to prepare and issue such rules and regulations consistent with this Act, as shall be necessary and proper to carry its provisions into effect; and that the Registers and Receivers of the several land offices shall be entitled to recive the same compensation for any lands so entered under the provisions of this Act that they are now entitled to receive when the same quality of land is entered with money, one-half to be paid by the person making the application at the time of so doing, and the other half on the issue of the certificate by the person to whom it may be issued; but this shall not be construed to enlarge the maximum of compensation now prescribed by law for any Register or Receiver. Provided, that nothing contained in this Act shall be so construed as to impair or interfere in any manner whatever with existing pre-emption rights. And provided further, that all persons who may have filed their application for a pre-emption right prior to the passage of this Act, shall be entitled to all the privileges of this Act. Provided further, that no person who has served, or may hereafter serve, for a period of not less than fourteen days in the army or navy of the United States, either regular or volunteer, under the laws thereof, during the existence of an actual war, domestic or foreign, shall be deprived of the benefits of this Act on account of not having attained the age of twenty-one years.

Sec. 7. And be it further enacted, that the fifth section of the Act entitled "An Act in addition to an Act more effectually to provide for the punishment of certain crimes against the United States, and for other purposes," approved the 3d of March, in the year 1857, shall extend to all oaths, affirmations and affidavits required or authorized by this Act.

Sec. 8. And be it further enacted, That nothing in this Act shall be so construed as to prevent any person who has availed him or herself of the benefit of the first section of this Act from paying the minimum price, or the price to which the same may have graduated, for the quantity of land so entered at any time before the expiration of the five years, and obtaining a patent therefor from the Government, as in other cases provided by law, on making proof of settlement and cultivation as provided by existing laws granting pre-emtion rights.

COAST DEFESES.—The Massachusetts House of Representatives has passed a bill "in relation to the Coast Defenses of Massachusetts," providing—

"First, That the Governor be authorized to enter into contracts for ordnance for coast defense, to test the same, and to tender the same to the United States if necessary, on such terms as he may think best. Second, That he be authorized to contract for an iron-clad steamer, to be built within the Commonwealth and be its sole property, and to tender the same to the United States if necessary, on such terms as he may think best. Third That for such purposes scrip may be issued to the amount of $500,000. Fourth, That said scrip shall bear interest at six per centum per annum, payable semi-annually. Fifth, Repeals the resolves severally in relation to the coast defenses of Massachusetts and concerning the compensation of certain public officers.

TWO COMPANIES of the second cavalry, now at San Francisco, are under marching orders for Salt Lake.

MARRIED.

On Tuesday, June 17th, at Cherokee, Butte County, by the Rev. Dr. Hadley, C. S. White to Carrie Hadley, both of this county.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th Sts., Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
624 Clay Street, San Francisco.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
142 and 144 Broadway. New York.

L. & H. Manufacture every article of
CLOTHING
Offered for sale at either of the above Houses. They have the larges and most complete Stock in California, and are prepared to sell at
LOWER FIGURES
Than any other House, or Houses, in the State.
THEIR LARGE STOCK
...OF...
FURNISHING GOODS
Is selected with great care, and with a view to the
CALIFORNIA MARKET.
One great feature of their trade is, the immense stock of
BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHIG AND FURNISHING GOODS.
Goods received by every Steamer.
may24-tf.

1862. 1862.
TREADWELL & CO.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST and best stock of
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Of the most approved kind
Mowers, Reapers, Thrashers,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
At the well known Hardware and Agricultural Store,
156 and 158 J Street, near Sixth.
TREADWELL & CO., Sacramento.
TREADWELL & CO., Marysville.
TREADWELL & CO., Carson Valley.
TREADWELL & CO., San Francisco.
may31-tf

POSTAL.—The San Francisco *Journal* states that a week prior to the last Gubernatorial election, the Daily Times of that city a Republican paper, took the name of Stanford, for Governor, from the head of its ticket, and substituted that of Conness, the Union Democratic candidate. Owing to that change, we are informed that numbers of Mr. Conness' friends in the interior ordered, in the aggregate some thousands of copies of the times to be sent to them through the Post Office, and we are also informed by persons who should know, that the copies were regularly mailed as ordered, but they never reached their destination. It is now asserted that the porter of the Post Office, by direction of the Postmaster, took most of the papers so mailed, from the office and sold them as wrapping paper. It is further stated that three bags of the same paper were, by the same orders, forwarded to St. Louis. It may be said that the papers were of no especial value; that they were political documents, and were sent forth for political purposes. Very true; but if the Postmaster did with them as is said, he did so for the sole purpose of assisting in the accomplishment of political designs; and if he tampers with the mails in one instance for political purposes, what assurances have the public that he will not again tamper with them for other purposes. We are assured that affidavits substantiating the truth of what is above intimated are being prepared, and that they are to be forwarded to Washington.

NEW DISCOVERIES IN CALIFORNIA.—Almost every day brings to light some new discovery on the Pacific coast, until it is fast becoming apparent that the resources of California are unbounded in extent and illimitable in character. The gold and silver mines of the Pacific slope have excited tht wonder of the world, and in the productions of the precious metals we have no rival. Coal of good quality has been found, and the mines are rapidly being developed. Iron and copper are claiming attention and will soon be regarded as the most useful and valuable of our own productions in the aid they will lend to domestic manufactures and the useful arts. We have been shown a letter recently received from the southern coast, announcing the discovery in Santa Barbara of an immense spring of coal oil, said to be of the highest quality for illluminating and lubricating purposes. The writer says, that by little labor and light expense, this spring can be made to yield between 3,000 and 4,000 gallons per day. The liquid is said to possess at least 60 per cent of coal oil, and from the amount of inflamable gas given off at a light temperature, it is believed to be peculiarly adapted to the manufacture of gas for street or other illuminating purposes instead of the ordinary coal gas now used.

It is gratifying to be able to chronicle such discoveries, for it shows that while our sister States are plunged in the trials and trubles of war, California is advancing rapidly in all the elements of prosperity. A hundred fields are still open to the industrious adventurer, and discovery is fast bringing to light some new resource of this wonderful country.

THE New Orleans *Bee* says: The Evans House, on Poydrass street, which we have already referred to, is now a hospital for the Federal troops.

The sentries our citizens so unexpectedly met with on Friday morning, on the sidewalk of the City Hall, are no longer to be seen there, but troops are occupying the upper portion of the building.

Old Fellows' Hall was taken possession of on Saturday, for the use of a large number of Federal soldiers.

Lyceum Hall has been made a military hospital.

The Opelousas and Jackson Railroad depots are in the possesion of the Federals since Saturday morning. The rolling Stock had been previously removed.

The Canal street and Algiers ferrey boat is at present under the control of the Federals, who have placed marines on board and are now running it.

A number of drays and mules have been pressed into the service of the military occupants of the city.

These and the St. Charles Hotel, the headquarters of General Butler, are the only instances, up to this time, of private property seized by the Federals.

A MEETING attended by about 6,000 people was held at Aston-under-Lyne in England, to consider the crisis in the cotton districts. A motion calling on the government to recognize the Confederate States, and adopt Mr. Cobden's proposed alteration in maritime law was proposed. An amendment was offered calling on the Governments of America, England and France to crush the rebellion, but on a division the original motion was carried by a considerable majority.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

Maps! Maps!! Maps!!!

JUST Received at Raveley's Book Store, opposite the Steamboat Landing, a fine assortment of

MAPS FOR 1862.

June 14th-tf.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF DECREE OF FOREGLOSure and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the sixth Judicial District for the county of Yolo, dated June 5th, 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 21st day of March, A. D. 1862, in favor of Francis W. Fratt and against Wm. D. Fiske and George Loring, for the sum of Six Thousand Four hundred forty-nine and 30-100 dollars ($6,449 30) the amount of principle and interest together with the sum of Two hundred sixty-nine and 55-100 dollars ($269 55), costs and all accruing cost; I have levied on the following property, to wit: All those pieces or parsels of land situated and lying and being in the county of Yolo and State of California, and known and described as follows, to wit: Commencing at a stake on the Southwestern boundary (of a Grant of land on Cache Creek in Yolo county, known as the Rancho de Capay as surveyed by A. P. Green, Deputy Surveyor, in June, A. D. 1857) at a point South 20¼ East and distant 143 28-100 chains from a pine tree marked c. c. b., thence East 148 52-100 chains on the North-eastern boundary line of said Rancho, thence Nor h 20¼ West along said boundary line 114 35-100 chanes to a post on the hill, thence West 145 50-100 chains to a post on the South-western boundary line of said Rancho, thence 20¼ East 114 29-100 chains to the place of beginning, containing within said boundaries fifteen hundred and sixty-three acres, together with all and singular the tenements, belongings, improvements and appurtenances thereunto belong. Notice is hereby given that on the 28th day of June, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Wm D. Fiske and Geo. Loring in and to the above described property, at the Court-House door, in the town of Woodland, in Yolo County, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

June 6th, 1862.—june7-4t

Summons.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—Maria E. Chase vs. William H. Chase. Suit brought in the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of said State. Complaint filed therein March 12th, A. D. 1862. The People of the State of California to William H. Chase, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of Maria E. Chase in said Court, filed against you, in said Court, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 12th day of March, 1862, in said Court, for a divorce from the bonds of matrimony now existing between you, upon the following grounds, to wit: She charges you with the crime of adultery committed by you with a lady named Stewart, in San Francisco, in December, 1861, and on divers days thereafter, and for costs. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

{L. S.} In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the seal of said Court, at office in Washington, this 25th day of March, A. D. 1862.

E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

L R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Pl'ff. ap5-3m

MAGNOLIA.

J street, bet. Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

A. M'DONALD. J. M'DOWELL.

McDONALD & McDOWELL

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THEIR numerous friends and the traveling public, that they have leased the above popular Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most quiet and comfortable public house in the State, and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This house has been lately refitted and newly furnished.

The MAGNOLIA is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.

Attached to the above is a fine

Billiard Saloon and Bar,

Having always on hand the best assortment of WINES, LIQUORS, CIGARS, etc.

m22-tf

VAN EVERY & TERRY,

144 J street, between 5th and 6th streets.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Cutlery,

Housekeeping Hardware,

WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE.

Manufacturers of

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware.

144 J street, Sacramento.

LARD AND BUTTER CANS,

Constantly on hand.

Tinware at Wholesale.

We can give best of bargains to Country merchants.

☞ Please try us. ap5-tf

JAMES CONNER'S SONS'

U. S. TYPE FOUNDRY

Wm. Faulkner & Son, Agents,

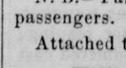
No. 526 Sansome street,

San Francisco, California.

Every article necessary for a complete News, or Job Printing Office, furnished at the lowest prices.

Also, Agents for Taylor's, Gordon's, Degener's, Newbury's, Potter's and Hawkes' Presses. ap5-6m

FOR UPPER SACRAMENTO RIVER.



The new Steamer BANNER,

CAPTAIN WM. PIERCE,

Will leave Sacramento twice a week, for Knight's Landing, Colusa, Princton, Bidwells, and all intermediate Landings.

For Freight or Passage, apply on board, may24-tf.

SALMON RIVER AND CARIBOO!!!

ARE NOT SO ATTRACTIVE

Since The Subscribers Received

Their large and carefully selected assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ladies' Dress Goods, Bonnets, and Hats,

Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, GAITERS AND

SLIPPERS.

GROCERIES,
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY,
TIN-WARE,
HORSE AND HAND RAKES.

Scythes, Snathes, Forks, &c. &c., &c.

All of which are offered for sale very low for CASH or

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

The subscribers return thanks for patronage heretofore so bountifully bestowed, and solicit a continuance of the same; and would embrace this opportunity of saying to those indebted to us, that it is not only important, but *absolutely necessary*, that we should make early collections, for WE MUST AAVE MONEY.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, May 15, 1862.

may17-tf

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street, Knight's Landing,

G. W. DOTY, PROTRIETOR.

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the trancient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner.

The table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the Sleeping Apartment is fited up in the most complete style.

N. B.—The House will be kept on strictly Temperance Principles—the Bar Room being converted into a Reading Room, where can be found all the principal papers of the State, and periodicals of the Eastern States.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. may31-tf

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY

WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Knight's Landing and vicinity that he has permanently located in Knight's Landing, prepared to perform all operations on the

TEETH,

SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL.

Persons wishing his services will be waited on anywhere in the vicinity. He will a'so spend a portion of his time in Cacheville, Woodland and Nicolaus.

Teeth Filled with Pure Gold.

All operations in Plate Work performed in a scientific manner and on the latest improved plans.

Terms very moderate, and all operations warranted to give satisfaction or no charge.

PERMANENT OFFICE:

Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

ap26-tf I. C. KELLEY.

NEWKIRK & RABER'S

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

...AND...

JOBBING ESTABLISHMENT,

Knight's Landing.

WE ARE PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.

All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

☞ Horses shod on the shortest notice.

NEWKIRK & RABER,

ap1Z-tf Mill street, next to the Mill.

W. J. PRATHER,

Dentist.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

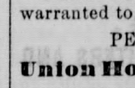
Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.

aug24-tf

SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.

Although a Sufferer by the Flood



—THE—

EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY

IS STILL GOING ON.

I have got

Carriages, Buggies and Wagons

If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken TWENTY PREMIUMS at your State Fairs.

☞ Repairing done in the neatest manner

H. M. BERNAND,

Corner Sixth and L streets,

d28-tf Sacramento.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,

Between Sixth and Seventh streets,

Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec8-tf

TIN SHOP

...AND...

HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT,

Cacheville.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in Cacheville, a constant supply of

Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes, Sneaths, Hay Rakes, etc.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware, I can sell at less than Sacramento prices.

ap12-tf CHARLES D. MORIN.

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner 2d and Railroad streets,

Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.

ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER

C. W. HADLEY,

Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. ap12-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

FOGUS & COGHILL

Have removed to

No. 49 Front st., bet. J and K.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

sept28-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

LEVI HERMANCE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.

State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

$71,500

BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.

Apply to

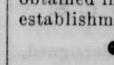
J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

MERCHANTS,

Knight's Landing.

Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.



The fine steamer **DEFIANCE,**

Captain ZIMMERMAN;

Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week.

Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to S. W. RAVELEY,

nov2-tf Knight's Landing.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings

EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Until further notice, for

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

The steamer VICTOR, Captain FOSTER, and steamer SWAN, Captain ROGERS, will make three trips per week from Sacramento to Red Bluff, stopping at all the intermediate points on the River—leaving Sacramento on

Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at 7 A. M,

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

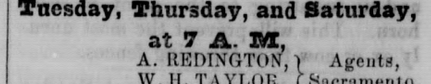
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,

Knight's Landing. may10-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,

NEW CROCKERY STORE.



HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, ETC.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,

aug31-tf Sacramento.

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.

A. HEILBRON & BRO.

WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St.,

SACRAMENTO,

HAVE ON HAND

California Cured Hams;

California Cured Bacon;

Fresh California Lard.

In connection with *CURED MEATS*, they have recently opened a STALL for

ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,

Which the public will find of *THE VERY BEST QUALITY.*

Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.

nov.

1862. 1862. 1862.

SPRING STYLES!

SPRING STYLES!

SPRING STYLES!

A. LAMOTT,

HATTER

Corner 2d and J streets,

Is now ready to furnish the

Spring Style of Hats.

They are a very elegant shape, and in quality cannot be excelled, if equalled in the State.

The material is from the best manufacturers in France, imported direct and not bought from second hand, enabling him to

Sell a Finer Article

THAN ANY HOUSE IN THE CITY.

☞ Call and examine these new Hats.

[ap5-tf]

BUCKEYE MOWER.

Farmers Buy the Best Machine!!!

THE Buckeye has proved itself to be the best Mower, and

MOWER & REAPER COMBINED,

That has ever yet been brought into use. It has the following advantages over other Machines:

It has two driving wheels which support the whole weight of the frame, gearing, driver and raker.

It has a double hinged finger-bar, belonging exclusively to the Buckeye Mower, which conforms to all varieties of surface, and can be easily raised to pass obstructions.

It has no cog gearing in the driving wheels—it is entirely free from side draft—the draft is lighter than ordinary ploughing.

As a REAPER, it has all the advantages of the Mower. The Reed is attached with a flexible joint, which allows it to follow all the movements of the Platform on uneven ground. The platform is readily adjusted to any required height of cut. The weight of the Raker is directly over the axel of the machine instead of being carried on the Platform, where it adds greatly to the side draft. It has many other Improvements over the old style Mower and Reapers.

WE HAVE ALSO

THE CELEBRATED IMPROVED

Easterly Mower and Reaper; the Kentucky Harvester, a Combined Reaper and Mower.

The

KETCHUM MOWER AND REAPER.

ALSO

THE SWEEPSTAKES THRESHER,

Manufactured by C. Aultman & Co., Canton, Ohio, which we guarantee superior to any Thresher in the market.

—ALSO—

A full assortment of Agricultural Implements.

☞ Farmers, give us a call, or send for circulars. HAWLEY & CO.,

Corner of California and Battery Streets,

may24-tf San Francisco.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

HIRED MEN.—Pay a man what he is worth, be generous and friendly in your treatment of him and you secure his love and it will be for his interest to serve you honestly and well. Play the master to make him "know his place," and if he knows anything he will find another. A good man costs no more to board than a poor one, needs much less looking after, and is worth double.

UNRULY CATTLE.—An ox or cow that is accustomed to throwing fences, may be prevented doing so by taking a large wire and bending it in the shape of a fish-hook; tie two strings to the wire, place the hook in the nostrials lightly, and tie one string to the point of each horn. This will prevent the most unruly ox or cow from throwing fences.

"I SHALL be at home next Sunday night," a young lady said, as she followed her beau to the door, who seemed to be somewhat wavering in attachment. "So shall I," was his reply.

CHILDREN wouldn't cross their parents so often when they grow up, if they were to cross their parent's knees a little oftener when they were little.

A CRUSTY old bachelor says that Adam's wife was called Eve because, when she appeared, man's day of happiness was fast drawing to a close.

THE most tender hearted man we ever saw, was a shoemaker, who always shut his eyes and whistled when he run his awl into a sole.

A WAG on hearing that a man had given up chimney-sweeping, expressed surprise, as he thought the business *sooted* him.

A BOY being asked at Sunday school what was the chief end of man, answered "The end that has the head on."

ARGUMENTS are the salt of life; but as salt is good at a pinch, and not in buckets-full, so you should not argue over much.

WIT without humanity degenerates into bitterness. Learning without prudence into pedantry.

A NEW sewing machine to collect rents, mend manners and repair family breeches, is much needed.

"I'LL take the responsibility," as Jenkins said when he held out his arms for the baby.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS original color. It prevents the hair from falling off. It cures baldness and removes all dandruff from the head. It allays all irritation of the scalp. It cools and refreshes the head, and imparts to the hair a healthy, lively appearance.

P. S.—The properties which remove dandruff and scruff from the head, allay irritation and free the scalp from humors, render this article invaluable as a lotion in all cutaneous affections, such as Itch, Rash, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Chilblains, Ringworms, bites and stings of insects, shingles, and all eruptions of the skin, especially that caused by Poison Oak.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Wholesale Agents,
409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent for Yolo county.

Plows! Plows!

TREADWELL & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALers in

HARDWARE,

Agricultural and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, Etc.

154 and 156 J street, (south side, near Sixth,)

n36-tf SACRAMENTO.

TOLL'S HOTEL,

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,

CORNER OF K AND SEVENTH streets, SACRAMENTO,

A. C. JUDY, Proprietor,

Is Again open to the Public,

☞ Furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day.

sep 14-tf

☞ **TAKE NOTICE!** ☜

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,
n30-tf Knight's Landing.

CASH PAID FOR

☞ **HIDES** ☜

By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the *best the market affords*, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best *WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.*

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEAsure in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Gache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vinyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of

f22-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

FOR SALE.

Homesteads and Valuable Real Estate.

Building Lots from $10 to $200 Each.

Also, 50 Vara Lots and Entire Blocks of Beautiful Garden Land!

IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN Francisco' on the line of the San Jose Railroad, at the West End Depot. The title is absolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant, finally confirmed and patented by the United States.

The Shafter Bill respects this title, the City authorities respect it, the District Courts and Supreme Court of the United States respect it. Besides the title has been forever quieted by a final decree and judgment against the city. So that there is not even a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoever purchases one of these lots will buy a lot and not a lawsuit.

Office No. 19 Naglee's Building, corner of Montgomery and Merchant streets, San Francisco.

1p12-3m HARVEY S. BROWN.

BLACK EAGLE

Will stand at the Stables of the undersigned,

At Knight's Landing,

FROM MARCH 10TH TO AUG. 1ST, 1862.

At $50 00 the Season.

GOOD PASTURAGE WILL BE furnished Mares at three dollars per month, and all accidents and losses at the owner's risk.

BLACK EAGLE stands 15¾ hands high, and weighs 1,200 pounds; he has received Six First Class Premiums—five at the State Fairs of Vermont, and one at the State Fair in Sacramento, where he received the First Premium of a Silver Pitcher, as the best Roadster Stallion of four years old and over, against thirty-eight competitors.

PEDIGREE:

BLACK EAGLE was sired by Old Black Hawk; g. s., Sherman; g. g. s., Justin Morgan; g. g. g. s., True Britton. Dam by Gray Hambletonian, he by Bis' ops Hambletonian, by Imp. Messenger, by Engineer, by Sampson. The dam of Gray Hambletonian was of pure Messenger blood, and imported from England by Dr. Hamblin of Boston. Imp. Messenger's dam was by Turf, grand dam by Regulus, out of a sister of Figurante, by Sterling out of the Fox Mare, the dam of Snap. [See Stud Book.]

m1-tf CHARLES F. REED.

The Thorough-bred Jack,

BLACK SAM,

WILL STAND THE ENSUING SEASON, from the 1st of April to the 1st of July, 1862,

At Barney's Ranch,

Two and a half miles from Knight's Landing, On the Cacheville road.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE:

BLACK SAM is a beautiful black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock. He was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise; grand dam Leviathan,

TERMS—$15 00 the Season; $25 00 to insure.

Great care will be taken to prevent accidents; but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.

m29-tf J. P. BEAN, Proprietor.

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (⅛) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. **McWillams & Co.,**
46 and 48 K street.

jy6-tf **Sacramento.**

TAKE NOTIE!

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

J. T. DALY,

Cacheville, Yolo County,

Would respectfully call the attention of the public to the fact that he has already opened his store with all new goods. Having purchased all my goods in San Francisco for *CASH*, I am now prepared to sell *CHEAP*, all kinds of Goods, Wares and merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Ladies, and Children's and Gentlemen's hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, GAITERS AND SLIPPERS;

Together with a fine assortment of

QUEENSWARE,

HARDWARE,

CROCKERY, ETC.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

N. B.—All kinds of Produce taken in exchange for goods.

J. T. DALY,
ap5-tf Cacheville.

F. S. FREEMAN,

Woodland, Yolo County,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN Francisco, is now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

CLOTHING,

Shoes, Boots, Hats,

Gaiters and Slippers;

Together with a fine assortment of

Queensware, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Clocks, Whip-Stalks, Whips and Lashes.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

Always on hand, and in receipt every week of new Goods of all kinds.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

☞ Call and examine for yourselves.

d28-tf F. S. FREEMAN.

LEWIS DUCK. C. C. WARNER.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

Produce and Commission Merchants,

Receive HIDES, POULTRY, BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, and all kinds of

PRODUCE,

Corner J and Ninth streets,

m22-tf SACRAMENTO.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

AGRRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE,

Hardware and Seed Store,

J street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

MANUFACTURER'S AGENTS, AND dealers in Pitt's, Ball's, Russell's, and other popular

Thrashing Machines.

Also, the following

Reapers and Mowers,

Improved for the harvest of 1862:

Burt's Eagle Combined Machine; New York do.; McCormick's do.; Heath's Eagle do; Kentucky Harvesting Machine; Haines' (Illinois) do.; Ball's Ohio Reaper and Mower; Manny's Improved Machine.

Esterly's Improved Machine; Rugg's Combined machine; Vermont mowing machine; Buckeye do.; Bay State do.; Molly Stark (Ohio) Mower:

And sole agents for the celebrated Nourse, Mason & Co's

Ketchum's Improved Mowers,

With or without Reaper attachments—the best mowing machine in use. They will be furnished this season at *greatly reduced prices*, bringing them within the reach of every farmer. These machines are very much improved, and never fail in the matted or lodged clover—cutting with equal ease the tall or tangled grass without clogging or breaking; and so close that it will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine. They are furnished with Reaper Attachment, at small cost—making them a good and serviceable combined machine; and when all other machines have failed in the tangled grain, the work has been done by the Ketchum machine to the perfect satisfaction of all. The one horse machine cuts four feet; the light two-horse machine cuts four and a half and five feet—two sizes; the heavy two-horse machine cuts five and five and a half feet, two sizes. Any boy capable of driving the team can manage the machine; it is not liable to get out of order.

The New Bay State two-wheeled Mower.—We have purchased the patent right to the New Bay State Mower for the State of California. It is one of the many machines lately invented, and stands far ahead of all others in point of excellence as a two-wheeled mowing machine, having all the new improvements that have been fairly tested. It is very light, strong, durable machine, and cuts full four and a half feet.

The Vermont Mower—Also, a two-wheeled machine. It is made mostly of iron, simple in construction, and can be managed with ease.

The Buckeye Machine has two driving wheels like the Vermont machine, and is simple in its construction.

The Molly Stark Mower, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a very light mower, of the Buckeye pattern.

Ball's Ohio Harvester, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a two-wheeled Reaper and Mower. Has two cutter bars—one for reaping and one for mowing. We have imported a few for trial this season.

The Kentucky Harvester cuts about five and a half feet. Said to be a very good machine.

McCormick's Reaper and Mower—a very good reaper—intended for four large horses.

Burt's Eagle Reaper and Mower,

(Improved for 1862.) Baker & Hamilton, sole agents for this machine in California and Oregon.

We have imported these machines for the past two years, which were furnished to some of our neighboring farmers and thoroughly tested. They gave general satisfaction both in cutting grain and grass. The style is very much the same as the celebrated Esterly's machine, except that they are better made; have a strong iron finger bar; are hand-raking reapers and have no side draft. They have a large four foot driving wheel. The outside grain wheel is thirty inches in diameter, The driver's seat is over two iron truck wheels, each thirty inches in diameter, and the machine may be turned round without crowding the horses, as there is no weight upon their necks. They have two sets of gearing for fast and slow motion; a smooth knife for mowing, and a sickle for reaping; the back of each is made of hammered cast steel. They cut about six and a half feet, and can be worked with two light horses. We have but a few for this season's trade, owing to the fact that the great demand at the factory made it impossible for the manufacturer to fill our orders for a large number in season for shipment to this market.

Rugg's Reaper and Mower, cutting six and nine feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to twenty-four inches. Sold very cheap.

Haine's Illinois Harvester, or Header, cuts ten feet. Improved for the harvest of 1862. We have also imported complete sets of trucks, or running gear for header-wagons, with neck yokes and whiffletrees complete.

P. Manny's Improved Combinod Reaper and Mower.—This is a new style of machine, very light, yet strongly built, lately patented by P. Manny, in which there are many valuable improvements. We are willing to guarantee this Combined Reaper and Mower in every instance.

We have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash.

—ALSO—

Haying and Harvesting Tools

Of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, at San Francisco prices.

All kinds of Farming Implements, Hardware and Seeds.

We are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at our

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE SEED STORE.

Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

BAKER & HAMILTON.

[ap26-tf]

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. M'DONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE

...OF...

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

Sacramento.

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION of all dealing in our line, to our large assortment of newly arrived Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with everything kept in a well supplied Wholesale Drug Store:

Acids, Alcohol, Ammonia, Arrow Root, Cream Tartar, Essential Oils, Indigo, Castile Soap, Fancy Soaps, Bay Rum, Pearl Barley, Gum Camphor Spices, Cooking Extract, Fresh Hops, Sulphur.

Assayer's Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in that line.

Patent Medicines.

A very large supply of all in general use. We are agents for most of the leading articles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories. Tildon's Sugar Coated Pills, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Perfumery.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes.

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil—Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Coal and Kerosene Oils.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Brewer's Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms, by R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Trusses, Supporters, Etc.

Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensary Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line.

For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co.

Dental Goods.

We respectfully call the attention of Dentists to our large and well assorted stock of everything in this department.

Vulcanite Teeth, Plain and Gum Teeth, Gold Foil, Blow Pipes, Corundum Wheels, Files, a large variety; Impression Cups, Franklin's Articulators; Plugging Instruments,

Dental Lathes, Vulcanizers—different kinds; Excavators, Burrs and Drills, Forceps—all kinds; Mouth Glasses, Plate Cutters, Tin Foil, Precipitated Silver.

A very large quantity of Dentist's Cases, very compact, with full sets of drawers, filled with highly finished and best quality of Instruments.

Anatomical Preparations set beneath glass vases, showing the face bones and teeth, with complete sets of Arteries, Veins and Nerves. These are of late French improvement and superior to anything of the kind ever before introduced. All of which we sell on reasonable terms. R H. McDONALD & Co.

Forty Thousand Almanacs

For 1862, in English, German, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Chinese, for gratuitous distribution. Send your orders.

R. H. McDONALD & Co.

The undersigned offer for sale:

100 Carboys Oil Vitriol, "Eastern."
3000 lbs. Nitric Acid, strong;
1500 lbs Citric Acid;
1000 lbs Muriatic Acid;
2000 lbs Powdered Tartaric Acid, best;
50 casks super Carb Soda;
500 ozs Sulph Quinine;
90 ozs strychnine pure;
75 ozs Sulph Morphine;
100 lbs Iodide Potassa;
125 lbs Chloroform;
100 lbs Calomel;
1000 lbs Spts Nitre and Aq Ammonia;
600 lbs Balsam Copaiba;
750 lbs Gum Arabic, white;
2000 lbs Flora sulphur,
600 lbs Oil Lemon Bergamot;

In quantities to suit, all at the lowest prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

Patent Medicines.

We are agents for the following known medicines, and offer them at reduced prices:

Sands Sarsaparilla, Ayers Sarsaparilla, Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock, Jaynes Expectorant, Jaynes Alterative, Jaynes Hair Tonic, Ayers Pectoral and Ague cure, Wistars Balsam Wild Cherry, Jaynes sanatine pills, Jaynes Ague pills, Ayers pills, Moffats pills, Cheesmans pills, Tildens fluid extracts, Tildens sugar-coated pills, Tildens Pearls of ether and chloroform, Moffats Phenix bitters.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

Importing and Wholesale Druggists

ap5-tf **Sacramento.**